

Unit 3 Multicultural South Africa

Das *Vocabulary* enthält alle neuen Wörter und Wendungen. Sie stehen in der Reihenfolge, wie sie im Buch vorkommen.

Die blau gedruckten Vokabeln stammen aus den Audio- und Videotexten.

Symbole und Abkürzungen:

Vok ↔ ist das Gegenteil von
 Vok → ist verwandt mit
 Vok = entspricht
 = Definition
 sth something
 sb somebody
 (AE) Amerikanisches Englisch
 (BE) Britisches Englisch
 (sg) Einzahl (Singular)
 (pl) Mehrzahl (Plural)
 etw etwas
 jdn jemanden
 jdm jemandem

Starter: Rainbow nation

p. 46	diverse [daɪ'vɜ:s]	vielfältig; unterschiedlich	diverse → diversity
	to reflect [rɪ'flekt]	widerspiegeln	The mirror reflects your image.
	medal ['medl]	Medaille	You can win medals at the Olympics.
	to be made up of [bi ,meɪdʒ 'ʌp əv]	bestehen aus	The US is made up of 50 states.
	common ['kɒmən]	üblich; (weit) verbreitet	The most common language in the US is English. The second most common one is Spanish.
p. 47	similar ['sɪmɪlə]	ähnlich	similar → similarity
	apartheid (no pl) [ə'pɑ:tart]	Apartheid (Rassentrennung per Gesetz)	Apartheid in South Africa ended in 1994.
	to host [həʊst]	ausrichten (Veranstaltung)	South Africa hosted the Football World Championship in 2010.
	beat [bi:t]	Takt; Rhythmus	They clapped their hands to the beat of the music.
	to adopt [ə'dɒpt]	annehmen; übernehmen	We need to adopt a better attitude towards animals.
	native language [ˌnɛtɪv 'læŋɡwɪdʒ]	Muttersprache	native language ↔ foreign language
	to combine [kəm'baɪn]	kombinieren; verbinden	Many people combine a career and a family.
	apart [ə'pɑ:t]	getrennt; auseinander	apart ↔ together

Workshop Step A: South Africa in pictures

p. 48	trader ['treɪdə]	Händler/-in	trader → trade
	military base [ˌmɪlɪtri 'beɪs]	Militärbasis; -stützpunkt	Ramstein is a military base of the US air force.
	to defeat [dɪ'fi:t]	besiegen	The South African team won the prize because they defeated the English.
	party ['pa:ti]	Partei	The president is a member of the Conservative party .
	segregated ['segrɪgeɪtɪd]	getrennt	segregated → segregation
	uprising ['ʌp,raɪzɪŋ]	Aufstand	uprising = rebellion
	universal [ˌju:nɪ'vɜ:sl]	allgemein	Human rights are universal .
	corruption [kə'rʌpʃn]	Korruption; Bestechung	corruption → corrupt
p. 49	viewer ['vju:ə]	Zuschauer/-in	viewer → to view
	iconic [aɪ'kɒnɪk]	ikonisch; mit Kultcharakter	iconic = famous; popular
	to dedicate to ['dedɪkeɪt tə]	widmen	The local museum is dedicated to the history of the region.
	dramatic [drə'mætɪk]	dramatisch; spektakulär	dramatic → drama
	pain [peɪn]	Schmerz	I've got a really bad pain in my left foot.
	cry [krai]	Schrei; Weinen	cry → to cry
	to raise [reɪz]	anheben; heben	When you want to say something, please raise your hand!
	to slip away [slɪp ə'weɪ]	wegrutschen; entgleiten	While I was sleeping, my blanket slipped away and fell to the floor.
p. 50	determined [dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd]	entschlossen; zielstrebig	He is determined to move out of his parents home as soon as possible.
	eager ['i:gə]	eifrig; begierig	The class was eager to get the best exam results.
	goalkeeper ['gəʊl,ki:pə]	Torwart/-in	The goalkeeper needs to keep the ball out of his goal.
	victory ['vɪktri]	Sieg	When you have beaten another team, you can celebrate your victory .
	to pose [pəʊz]	Modell stehen; posieren	= to stand or sit in a particular position

Workshop Step B: The story behind the picture

p. 51	march [mɑ:tʃ]	Marsch; Kundgebung	Gandhi organised different peace marches .
	to form [fɔ:m]	formen; bilden	They formed a Maths club and studied together.

V Vocabulary

	committee [kə'mɪti]	Komitee; Ausschuss	The committee organised the sports competition.
	in order to [ɪn'ɔ:də tə]	um ... zu; mit der Absicht	You need to train a lot in order to win the race.
	dissatisfaction [dɪs'sætɪs'fækʃn]	Unzufriedenheit	dissatisfaction ↔ satisfaction
	to intimidate [ɪn'tɪmɪdeɪt]	einschüchtern	to intimidate = to scare
	tear gas ['tɪə ,gæs]	Tränengas	Tear gas makes you cry.
	nevertheless [ˌnevəðə'les]	trotzdem; dennoch	I don't feel well. Nevertheless , I will stay until everything is finished.
p. 52	to spread [spred]	(sich) verbreiten	The news of the accident spread fast.
	so that [səʊ 'ðæt]	damit; so dass	I went to the coast, so that I could see the sea.
p. 53	despite [dɪ'spaɪt]	trotz	Despite being 18 he wasn't allowed to enter the pub.
	in contrast to [ɪn 'kɒntrə:st tə]	im Gegensatz zu	in contrast to ↔ similar to
	suspenseful [sə'spensɪl]	spannend	a suspenseful situation, film, book

Reading workshop: The Big Five Marathon

p. 54	reserve [ˈrɪ,zɜ:v]	Naturschutzgebiet	South Africa has lots of nature reserves .
	series ['sɪəri:z]	Serie; Reihe	Jake loves watching detective series .
	unique [ju:'ni:k]	einzigartig	unique ↔ common; normal
	alarm clock [ə'la:m ,klɒk]	Wecker	An alarm clock tells you when it's time to get up.
	sunrise [ˌsʌnraɪz]	Sonnenaufgang	In winter sunrise is after 8 a.m.
	to chirp [tʃɜ:p]	zwitschern; piepsen	She could hear the birds chirping in the bush but she couldn't see them.
	to blow [bləʊ]	wehen; pusten; blasen	Blow out all the candles on your birthday cake and make a wish!
	lodge [lɒdʒ]	Ferienhotel; Lodge	Lodges are camps or hotels in nature reserves, mountains or parks.
	knowledge (no pl) ['nɒlɪdʒ]	Wissen; Kenntnisse	knowledge → to know
	to fire [faɪə]	abfeuern; schießen	to fire = to shoot
	to take a deep breath [teɪk ə ,di:p 'breθ]	tief einatmen; tief Luft holen	I took a deep breath and then entered the room.
p. 55	to overcome [əʊvə'kʌm]	überwinden	He overcame all difficulties.
	obstacle ['ɒbstəkl]	Hürde; Hindernis	= sth that is in your way before you can reach your goal
	racial equality [ˌreɪʃl ,i'kwɒləti]	Rassengleichheit	equality → equal

	to distract sb (from sth) [di'strækt (frəm)]	jdn (von etw) ablenken	The phone call distracted me from my homework.
	mind [maɪnd]	Geist; Verstand	I don't know what he's thinking. I don't know what's going on in his mind .
	herd [hɜ:d]	Herde; Rudel	Sheep live in herds .
	impressive [ɪm'presɪv]	beeindruckend	impressive → impression → to impress
	admiration [ædmi'reɪʃn]	Bewunderung	admiration → to admire
	picturesque [ˌpɪktʃrɪ'sk]	malerisch	= to look like painted in a picture
	vision ['vɪʒn]	Vorstellung; Vision	What's your vision of the future?
p. 56	afterwards [ɑ:ftəwədz]	danach; hinterher	Would you like to go for a coffee afterwards ?
p. 57	surrounding [sə'raʊndɪŋ]	umgebend	The surrounding area is the area around a place.
	to interact [ɪntə'ækt]	zusammenspielen; zusammenwirken	= to talk together, do things together, react to each other

Speaking workshop: Happy times

p. 58	household ['haʊshəʊld]	Haushalt	Cleaning, cooking and washing are typical household chores.
	do you mind [du ju 'maɪnd]	stört es dich/Sie, ...; hast du/ haben Sie etwas dagegen, ...	Do you mind if I sit next to you?

Video lounge: Discovering South Africa

p. 59	destination [ˌdestɪ'neɪʃn]	Ziel; Reiseziel	Our holiday destination is England.
	position [pə'zɪʃn]	Position; Stelle	What's the exact position of the boat?
	to be situated [bi 'sɪtʃueɪtɪd]	gelegen sein	The hotel is situated next to the beach.
	main [meɪn]	Haupt-	The main problem is I haven't got much time.