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| Spot on facts |
| Understanding migration and diversity |
| Word/phrase | Translation | Usage/memory aid |
| boundary  | Grenze; Abgrenzung | * city boundary, the boundary between fact and fiction, boundary stone
* (imaginary) line that marks where one area of land ends and another begins
* boundary = border
 |
| migrant  | Migrant/-in | * person who moves from one place to another, especially in order to find work
* migrant migration (n) to migrate (v)
* Fr. migrant/-e
 |
| large-scale  | umfangreich; weitreichend | a large-scale project, large-scale financing |
| famine  | Hungersnot | * Millions of people are facing severe famine.
* A famine is a period of serious shortage of food.
* Fr. famine (f)
 |
| trade  | Handel | * I often buy fair trade products.
* trade trader (n) to trade (v)
 |
| ethnic cleansing  | ethnische Säuberung | cleansing to clean (v) |
| to flee  | fliehen (vor); flüchten | * to flee, fled, fled
* to flee = to run away
 |
| persecution  | Verfolgung | * Many of the first European settlers in North America had suffered religious persecution in their home countries.
* persecution to persecute (v)
 |
| to abolish  | aufheben; abschaffen | * to put an end to sth
* to abolish abolition (n)
* Lat. abolere
 |
| human trafficking  | Menschenhandel | Human trafficking is modern slavery. |
| Migration to the UK |
| to be a presence  | präsent sein | presence to be present (v) |
| Jew  | Jude/Jüdin | * Some of the first immigrants to this part of London were Jews.
* Jew Jewish (adj)
 |
| in the aftermath of  | im Anschluss an; in der Zeit nach; infolge von | * in the aftermath of the earthquake
* the results in the time after a disaster
 |
| to supplement  | ergänzen | to supplement supplement (n) |
| imperial  | imperialistisch; Reichs- | * Imperial times have left their mark on the world.
* imperial imperialism (n)
 |
| post-  | Nach- | post-colonial, post-war |
| to comprise  | umfassen; einschließen; beinhalten | * The Commonwealth comprises many nations.
* to comprise = to include = to contain
* to comprise comprisal (n)
 |
| to amount (to)  | sich belaufen auf; betragen | * The project costs amount to several billion euros.
* to amount (to) amount (n): a certain amount of people
 |
| to be likely to  | wahrscheinlich sein | * ‘Likely/unlikely’ are usually used with a ‚to-infinitive‘:It isn’t likely to rain.
* to be likely to = to be probable
* to be likely unlikely
 |
| subject  | Untertan/-in |  |
| labour  | Arbeit; Arbeitskraft | * Working in a gold mine is hard labour.
* hard work, often physically exhausting
* labour laborious (adj)
 |
| skilled  | ausgebildet; qualifiziert | * Germany needs skilled workers in the IT sector.
* skilled = qualified = trained
* skilled unskilled
* skilled skill (n) skilful (adj)
 |
| refugee  | Flüchtling | The refugees left their home country because of the war. |
| to seek  | suchen; anstreben | * Many people are seeking peace and happiness.to seek asylum
* to seek, sought, sought
* to seek seeker (n)
 |
| Reasons given for immigrating to the UK |
| national  | Staatsbürger/-in | * All British nationals over 18 are allowed to vote in general elections.
* national = citizen
* national non-citizen, alien, foreigner
 |
| to accompany  | begleiten | * If you accompany a person, you go somewhere with them.
* Fr. accompagner
 |
| Migration to the US: Melting Pot or Salad Bowl? |
| melting pot  | Schmelztiegel | * New York has always been a melting pot of nations.
* a place where people from different races come together to live
 |
| to meld  | mischen | Different cultures often meld together. |
| mother tongue  | Muttersprache | * the language one learns as a child, usually from one’s parents
* mother tongue = native language = first language
 |
| to assimilate  | sich integrieren; eingliedern | * Some of the new immigrants from Asia find it difficult to assimilate.
* to assimilate = to integrate
* to assimilate assimilation (n)
 |
| metropolitan area  | Stadtgebiet | a large urban area |
| devoted to  | gewidmet; hier: geprägt von; bewohnt von | * The author’s latest book is devoted to his mother.
* devoted to devotion (n)
 |
| to maintain  | beibehalten; aufrechterhalten | * to maintain course/a position/the lead/law and order/one’s dignity
* to maintain sth = to continue sth = to keep sth up
* to maintain to stop, to drop
* to maintain maintenance (n)
* Fr. maintenir
 |
| to retain  | behalten; bewahren | * to retain one’s culture/characteristics
* Fr. retenir
 |
| unique  | einzigartig | * being the only thing of its kind
* unique = singular
* unique uniqueness (n)
 |
| voluntary  | freiwillig | * voluntary involuntary
* voluntary volunteer (n)
* Fr. volontaire; Lat. voluntarius
 |
| scholar  | Gelehrte/-r; Wissenschaftler/-in; Forscher/-in | * a Shakespeare/Latin/religious scholar
* sb who studies a subject in great depth
* scholar scholarship (n)
* Lat. scholaris (adj)
 |
| reparation  | Entschädigung; Wiedergutmachung | to pay reparations to the victims of war |
| demographer  | Demograf/-in | * Demographers collect information about age, gender, ethnic background and so on of people in a country.
* demographer demographical (adj) demographics (n) demographic (n)
 |
| to predict  | vorhersagen; voraussagen | * It is hardly possible to predict the future.
* to predict prediction (n) predictable (adj)
* Lat. praedicere
 |
| stable  | stabil | Immigration numbers have remained stable in the past two years. |
| to reside  | wohnen | * to reside = to be living
* to reside resident (n)
* Fr. résider
 |
| to account for  | ausmachen; verantwortlich sein für | to account for = to make up = to be responsible for |
| US Population Survey |
| multiracial  | Menschen unterschiedlicher Herkunft | multiracial racial (adj) race (n) |